



International Organization for Migration

IOM SUDAN MIGRATION INITIATIVES APPEAL MARCH 2016

17 Million

Living in Crises Affected Areas.

7 Million

In need of Humanitarian Assistance.

4 Million

Internally Displaced People, Returnees,
Refugees and Asylum Seekers.

Strategic Area of Response

**Migration Management
and Development**

\$29,730,000

**Transition Recovery and
Reintegration**

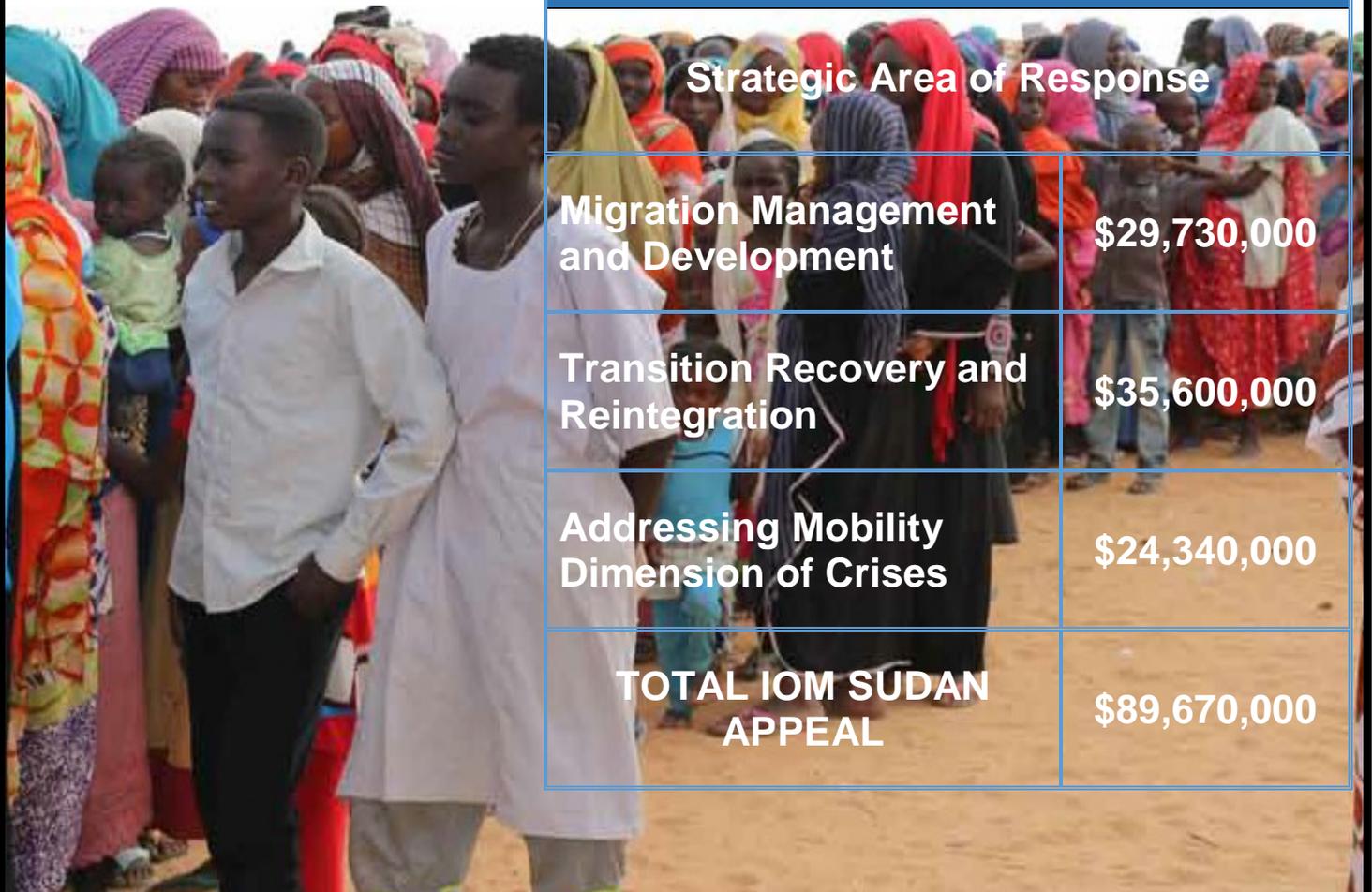
\$35,600,000

**Addressing Mobility
Dimension of Crises**

\$24,340,000

**TOTAL IOM SUDAN
APPEAL**

\$89,670,000



SITUATION OVERVIEW

Sudan is a source, transit and destination country for hundreds of thousands of migrants due to its strategic location, porous borders and inadequate migration management mechanisms particularly along its, East, South and North West borders. Population mobility to, from and through Sudan has increased in 2015-2016 due to Sudan's own protracted crisis and the regional conflicts impacting neighbouring countries where there is a high rate of forced displacement. As a result, Sudan has a high level of mixed migration flows within its borders with migrants coming from and through the country from external influxes. The Eastern Migration Route is comprised of migrants from the Horn of Africa (Somalia, Ethiopia and Eritrea); Western Migration Route has migrants from Central and West Africa (Chad, Niger, Nigeria); and at its southern border, migrants from the Central African Republic and South Sudan are continuing to migrate into and through Sudan. Furthermore conflict and instability in North Africa and the Middle East specifically in Libya, Syria, Iraq and Yemen have also further destabilized the region adding to the flows of migrants to the Gulf Countries and Europe. These conditions have increased the need for stronger border and migration management mechanisms and durable solutions for refugees and the displaced; as well as increased protection and assistance provided to vulnerable migrants who may be exploited by traffickers and smugglers.

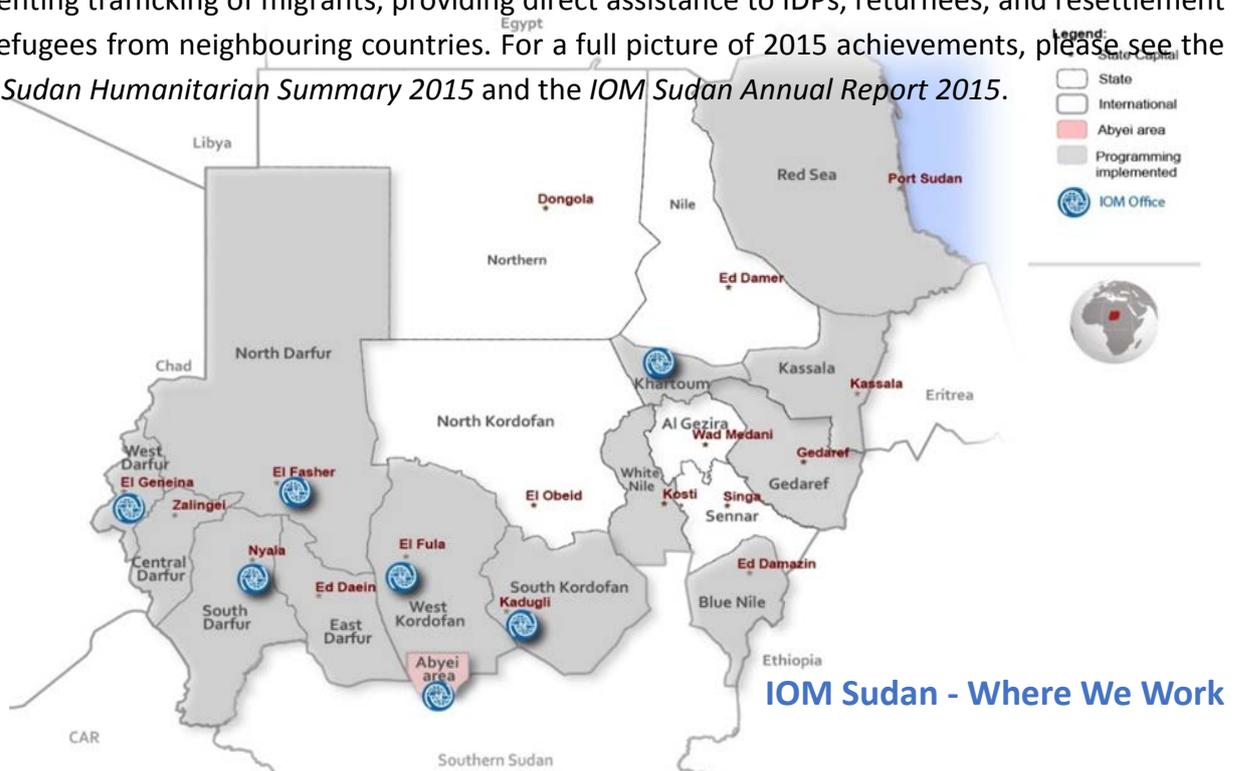
Sudan's own protracted crisis and conflicts in Darfur region, South Kordofan and Blue Nile states; as well as political and socioeconomic instability has caused a high rates of forced and internal displacement. Approximately 3.2 million people are under displacement conditions in Sudan and an estimated 2.6 million of those people are displaced in the Darfur region (OCHA 2015). Darfur has mixed migration flows with protracted and new displacement caseloads, seasonal returnees, and cross border migrants from the West Africa. Protracted crisis, the reduction in funding, and uncertainty of camp transition and closure has contributed to precarious human security conditions that could lead to large scale onward movement from IDP camps and sites in the Darfur States. Therefore, over the last several years there has been a movement to increase self-reliance, reduce aid dependency, and focus on vulnerability and needs based assistance while providing durable solutions for IDPs and Returnees.

In Kassala, Gedaref and Red Sea States there are large caseloads of protracted refugees and new arrivals at a rate of over 1,000 per month since early 2015. Most of the recorded crossings are Eritrean nationals and 80% move onward, within Sudan or abroad. The East is also a known corridor for smuggling and trafficking networks. In South and West Kordofan and Blue and White Nile States there is a growing vulnerable mobile population. This area hosts the majority of the 198,707 South Sudanese population who arrived since the eruption of conflict in December 2013; another 150,000 people are estimated to be internally displaced in these states in 2015 (UNHCR 2015). In addition, this area is a key migration route for pastoralists and transhumance movements and given the existing strain on resources, and impact of climate change on agriculture and seasonal livestock migration patterns; these conditions are a potential trigger of instability between pastoralist and sedentary communities along the migration corridor.

A complex historical and political context impacts programming and intervention in Sudan, for example security concerns and limited infrastructure limit access to areas of intervention preventing organizations from responding in a timely manner to the needs of all affected populations. Protection and immediate relief assistance including health, food, nutrition, water and sanitation, shelter, and education continue to be top priorities. Food insecurity is also a large concern as climate change, El Niño and flood-drought cycles impact harvests; for example an estimated 550,000 children under 5 suffer from severe acute malnutrition (HNO 2015). Therefore, improving access to basic services, food security and livelihoods is also essential to build the resilience of hundreds of thousands of crisis affected, underserved and underdeveloped communities. The protracted crises in parts of the country and complicated political situation has not only impacted humanitarian interventions but also hampered progress on development interventions making recovery and reconstruction initiatives increasingly difficult. A weak economy and international sanctions has contributed to the decline in international trade, high inflation and devaluation of the Sudanese Pound. As a result, the socioeconomic and political situation in Sudan, has also largely contributed to large outflows of qualified and skilled Sudanese migrants to other countries which is negatively impacting Sudan’s development in the long term.

[IOM Sudan Response](#)

Sudan needs dual interventions that address both humanitarian and development drivers of migration. In 2015 IOM worked closely with the Government of Sudan (GoS) to track population movements, deliver critical assistance to and address the humanitarian needs of displaced and affected populations; protracted IDPs and host communities also benefited from recovery and community stabilization programming. IOM Sudan has also provided expertise to help the GoS to strengthen migration management and governance by building their border management capacity, preventing trafficking of migrants, providing direct assistance to IDPs, returnees, and resettlement for refugees from neighbouring countries. For a full picture of 2015 achievements, please see the *IOM Sudan Humanitarian Summary 2015* and the *IOM Sudan Annual Report 2015*.



IOM Sudan – 2016 Strategic Priorities and Migration Initiatives Appeal

In an effort to assist all types of migrants and shape a more positive understanding and narrative around migration; IOM Sudan is taking a comprehensive approach to facilitating and managing migration, meeting the immediate needs of populations affected by humanitarian crises, while also addressing protracted displacement and underdevelopment. This appeal is meant to address key objectives that the Government of Sudan has to work towards in the short and long term to cope better with drivers of migration including crisis and emergency situations and migration driven by and leading to opportunity, growth and innovation. IOM plans to assist the government to focus on several strategic priorities detailed below:

Increasing the Evidence Base for Migration Policy Making and Programming

Expanding the scope of IOM's Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) in tracking and understanding IDP and returnee needs. Conducting return intention, camp profiling, labor market, and other socioeconomic needs assessments in order to compile statistics to inform durable solutions strategies for humanitarian crises, recovery and transition. Continue and increase the scope of research on migration flows and trends to support GoS policy development and programming.

Strengthening Migration Management and Governance

Supporting a whole of government approach and inter-ministerial coordination and collaboration including joint capacity building on migration management topics, migration governance mechanisms, national and regional consultative processes and border management. Continue to facilitate resettlement and assisted voluntary return as established durable solutions. Provide better protection and direct assistance to vulnerable migrants through migrant centers and outreach initiatives to increase the effectiveness of the response and establish referral pathways between the centers, mobile teams and relevant service providers, in order to connect them as a functional Migrant Resource and Response Mechanism (MRRM).

Promoting Migration and Development

Expanding the scope and scale of diaspora investment schemes and knowledge exchanges while promoting increased youth engagement and participation. Providing increased protection for labour migrants, a large yet underserved migrant group that can be easily exploited.

Bridging the Humanitarian Response with Recovery and Development

Facilitating effective rapid response to crises and providing life saving assistance to vulnerable and crises affected populations including: Emergency Health; Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH); Shelter and Non-food Items. As well as emphasizing the use of preparedness and Disaster Risk Reduction, early recovery or durable solution approaches to address the needs of IDPs, returnees and refugees; while increasing community resilience and reducing aid dependency, drivers of forced displacement and irregular migration. Programming will include providing critical community infrastructures and resources management to mitigate conflict, foster social cohesion, and further facilitate community stabilization through food security, nutrition and livelihood initiatives.

IOM Sudan – 2016 Programming Priorities and Appeal

IOM Sudan’s programming priorities and appeal for 2016 are outlined in greater detail in the *IOM Sudan Compendium* and organized into three areas of strategic response: *Migration Management and Development*, *Transition Recovery and Reintegration*, and *Addressing Mobility Dimensions of Crises*.

Migration Management and Development

-  Building an evidence base on migration flows and trends.
-  Enhancing migration governance in Sudan.
-  Providing direct assistance to migrants.
-  Promoting migration as a driver of development.

\$29,730,000

Funding required

Target no. of individuals:

2,500,000

Accelerating Recovery and Socioeconomic Development

-  Stabilizing communities to promote peace building, social cohesion and development.
-  Providing durable solutions to IDPs and returnees through:
 -  Fostering self-reliance of IDPs in camps,
 -  Ending displacement of IDPs through integration and urbanization,
 -  Facilitating the return and reintegration of IDPs and returnees.

\$35,600,000

Funding required

Target no. of individuals:

5,000,000

Addressing Mobility Dimensions of Crises

-  Guiding rapid coordinated response and assistance through timely reliable data.
-  Increasing preparedness and developing Disaster Risk Reduction mechanisms.
-  Delivering life saving humanitarian assistance to vulnerable mobile and affected populations.   

\$24,340,000

Funding required

Target no. of individuals:

4,000,000

Total Appeal: \$89,670,000

International Organization for Migration (IOM Sudan) Manshia Block G, House No 1/38, Khartoum, Sudan.
Tel: +249156 554 600/1/2; Email: iomKhartoum@iom.int; Sudanpd@iom.int; or Donor Relations Division drd@iom.int; Website: <https://sudan.iom.int>; Facebook: <https://mfacebook.com/IOMSudan2015/>; Twitter: @IOMSudan

STRATEGIC RESPONSE AREA: MANAGING MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Enhancing Migration Governance in Sudan			Appeal	Duration
<p>Facilitating Evidence Based Planning for Migration Programmes and Policies through Research.</p>	<p>Objective 1: Conduct research on migration trends, routes, as well as migrant smuggling and human trafficking to provide evidence based information about the complex nature of migration in Sudan as a source, transit, and destination country.</p> <p>Objective 2: Providing a more comprehensive picture on migrants' needs, intentions, motivations, and aspiration with a focus on the youth, working age population, and labour migration. This information will be used to improve assistance provided to migrants and also help inform programming and policy making on migration issues in Sudan.</p>	<p>Component 1: Meet with representatives of the key stakeholders for focus group discussions as part of the preliminary assessment and assist in designing the questionnaires/ intention surveys. Then conduct the data and information collection process.</p> <p>Component 2: Create a database for this information in order to facilitate further analysis of migration trends and routes that can provide more accurate pictures of migration in Sudan to be shared with government in an effort to facilitate evidence based policy making.</p> <p>Component 3: Facilitate inter-ministry working groups and committees to design policies related to the on-going research.</p>	<p>\$1,500,000</p>	<p>36 months</p>
<p>Enhancing the Migration Governance Structure and Framework in Sudan.</p>	<p>Objective: Support the Government of Sudan to develop a framework on migration governance through a review of current national policies and laws on migration in order to inform mechanisms for cooperation and collaboration across institutions; while building capacity of national policy makers and government officials on international migration law.</p>	<p>Component 1: Encourage the establishment of the National Coordination Mechanism on Migration to facilitate collaboration on migration governance among key stakeholders and support the National Committee to Combat Trafficking (NCCT) on developing a National Action Plan.</p> <p>Component 2: Facilitate practical training on international migration policies and laws for relevant officials.</p> <p>Component 3: Identify and consolidate pre-existing migration related policies and laws into a framework of migration governance and migration management strategies. Then review the pre-existing framework while creating links with regional and international policies and laws to ensure a cohesive and complimentary framework that avoids contradictions or duplications.</p>	<p>\$1,300,000</p>	<p>24 months</p>

Enhancing Migration Governance in Sudan			Appeal	Duration
<p>Enhancing Rights Based Border Management to Prevent Smuggling of Migrants and Trafficking in Persons.</p>	<p>Objective: Strengthen the technical and institutional capacity of the Government of Sudan (GoS) to develop and deliver a coordinated migration and border management policies and practices, aligned with national and regional policy and legal frameworks.</p>	<p>Component 1: Capacity building on migration management and governance strategies in order to provide platforms and mechanisms for cooperation and collaboration across government institutions.</p> <p>Component 2: Practical training for migration and border management officials and officers on policies and procedures, with a particular focus on humanitarian border management principles.</p> <p>Component 3: Strengthening the functions of land border posts through additional human resources and improved infrastructure, including improving data collection on migration flows, and preventing fraud and criminal activities by facilitating interconnectivity to Interpol and other international watch lists.</p>	<p>\$10,000,000</p>	<p>48 months</p>
<p>Building the Capacity of the Judicial System to Address Irregular Migration, Human Trafficking and Migrant Smuggling.</p>	<p>Objective: Training and promoting cooperation between front line service providers using a three pronged approach: Investigation, Prosecution, and Rehabilitation to provide legal support to vulnerable migrants especially victims of human trafficking and smuggled migrants with protection concerns. Engaging: the police to identify and apprehend suspected traffickers and smugglers, judges and prosecutors to classify and prepare cases for trial, and social workers to provide rehabilitation and counselling services.</p>	<p>Component 1: Guidebook on the application of the three pronged approach and existing procedures and laws such as the Anti-Trafficking Act is produced.</p> <p>Component 2: Training of Police, Judges and prosecutors, and social workers involved on identification, protection, and human rights based approaches to dealing with irregular migrants, victims of trafficking and smuggled migrants; as well as the prosecution of suspected traffickers and smugglers. Establishing a training of trainers' pool to train other prosecutors, judges, social workers and police for sustainability purposes.</p> <p>Component 3: Establishing a database to monitor case status and progress.</p> <p>Component 4: Drafting of recommendations for a reform of the Anti-trafficking Act and advocacy for the government to sign the protocol on combating smuggling.</p>	<p>\$1,200,000</p>	<p>36 months</p>

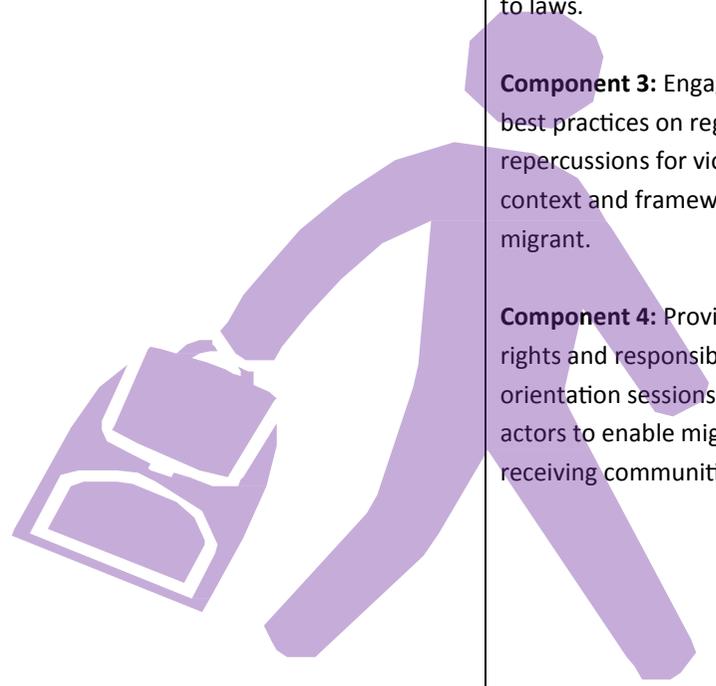
STRATEGIC RESPONSE AREA: MANAGING MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Providing Direct Assistance to Vulnerable Migrants

			Appeal	Duration
<p>Addressing Mixed Migration Flows and Providing Direct Assistance to Vulnerable Migrants through a Migrant Resource and Response Mechanism.</p>	<p>Objective: Establishing a migrant resource and response mechanism (MRRM). The MRRM will consist of several migrant resource and response centres (MRRCs) and mobile teams strategically located along major migration routes and corridors to provide vulnerable migrants with information on the risks of irregular migration through outreach initiatives and direct assistance services available such as medical and psychosocial support, and referrals and alternatives for safe return and reintegration.</p>	<p>Component 1: Establish the MRRCs and mobile teams to reach migrants along migration routes and corridors and collect information on mixed migration flows.</p> <p>Component 2: Provide direct assistance such as: medical and psychosocial support, assisted voluntary return and reintegration (AVRR) packages, legal aid referrals, and hygiene kits.</p> <p>Component 3: Conduct outreach among migrant communities and awareness raising on the risks of irregular migration.</p> <p>Component 4: Identify and establish referral pathways between the MRRCs, mobile teams and relevant service providers in order to connect them as a functional MRRM.</p>	<p>\$10,000,000</p>	<p>48 months</p>
<p>Addressing the Risks of Displacement and Irregular Migration by Enhancing Protection Provided to Vulnerable Migrants.</p>	<p>Objective: Enhance capacity of vulnerable communities to prevent exploitation and provide assistance to vulnerable migrants through dialogue, community planning and the establishment of a rehabilitation center.</p>	<p>Component 1: Support the government of Sudan to establish a rehabilitation Centre to provide victims of trafficking and vulnerable migrants with direct assistance including: temporary shelter, food assistance, medical support, psychosocial and legal counseling, and family reunification for unaccompanied minors.</p> <p>Component 2: Support the government to conduct trainings and national information campaigns on migrants’ rights and the risks of displacement and irregular migration.</p> <p>Component 3: Engage civil society, government counterparts, and communities in dialogue on human trafficking and smuggling to formulate community prevention and victim assistance action plans.</p>	<p>\$2,500,000</p>	<p>24 months</p>

STRATEGIC RESPONSE AREA: MANAGING MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Promoting Migration as a Driver of Development			Appeal	Duration
<p>Enhancing the Protection of Labour Migrants Operating in the Migration Corridors between Sub-Saharan Africa, Europe and the Gulf Countries.</p>	<p>Objective: Supporting the Ministry of Labour to raise awareness and build capacity among government officials, private recruiters and civil society organizations in order to effectively protect the rights and well-being of prospective and actual labor migrants.</p>	<p>Component 1: Conduct awareness raising campaigns and sessions on the pitfalls of labour migration and exploitative practices. These sessions will be held in conjunction with embassies as focal points for the protection of migrants’ rights.</p> <p>Component 2: Build capacity of relevant government ministries and embassy attachés to activate Memorandums of Understanding (MoUs) with destination countries to protect labour rights and monitor adherence to laws.</p> <p>Component 3: Engage relevant government counterparts on international best practices on regulation of national recruitment agencies including repercussions for violations, to develop recommendations for the Sudan context and frameworks for recruitment agencies to better serve labour migrant.</p> <p>Component 4: Providing Migrants with relevant information on their rights and responsibilities as well as providing pre and post-arrival orientation sessions in coordination with relevant embassies and other actors to enable migrants to adapt more rapidly and successfully in receiving communities.</p>	<p>\$1,500,000</p>	<p>24 months</p>



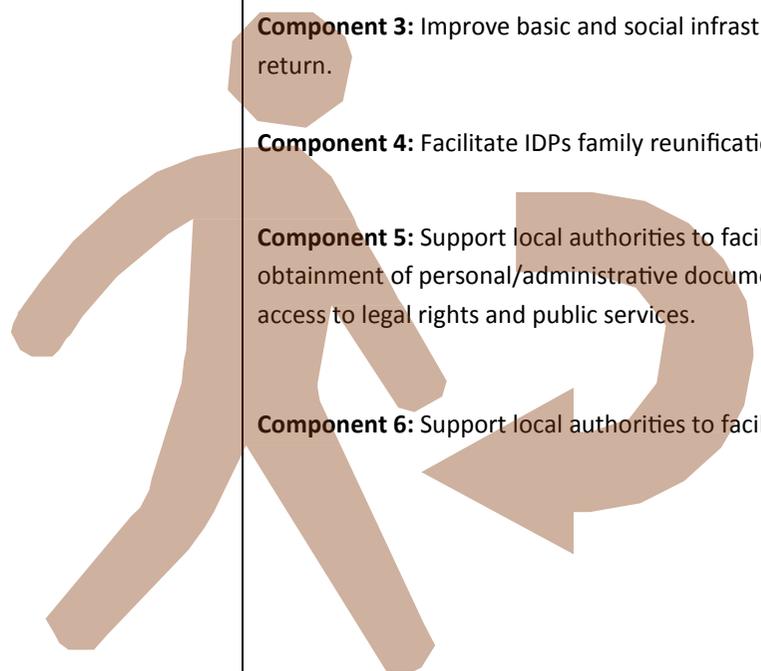
Promoting Migration as a Driver of Development			Appeal	Duration
Facilitating the Temporary Return of Qualified Sudanese Nationals to Contribute to Knowledge Transfer and Development in Sudan.	<p>Objective: Contribute to the development of Sudan through the temporary return of qualified nationals (TRQN) programming that uses the knowledge and expertise of the Sudanese diaspora to build the capacity of local institutions in key socioeconomic sectors especially Water, Health, and Education. Qualified diaspora are recruited to facilitate knowledge exchanges through workshops, seminars, and training programmes at local institutions that can benefit directly from their expertise and experience to support development in Sudan.</p>	<p>Component 1: Conduct research, needs assessments, and mapping of Sudanese professionals in the diaspora to identify and approach candidates to engage in the TRQN programme and other development related programming.</p> <p>Component 2: TRQN Participants are placed in local institutions to improve capacities and national outreach campaigns and placements provided in several target states throughout Sudan.</p> <p>Component 3: Government and Nongovernment institutions participate in a training on migration and development concepts to promote collaboration on strategy and policy formation at the national level.</p>	\$1,730,000	24 Months
Supporting the Government of Sudan to Harness Diaspora Investment For National Development.	<p>Objective: Supporting Government of Sudan to harness diaspora investment and remittances through research and development of national policies and pilot projects.</p>	<p>Component 1: Conduct research on remittance flows, and increase the capacity of Secretariat of Sudanese Working Abroad (SSWA).</p> <p>Component 2: Support the government to develop policies to harness remittances for national development.</p> <p>Component 3: Develop pilot projects on national development to be supported by diaspora.</p>	\$800,000	24 months
TOTAL FUNDING REQUESTED FOR MIGRATION MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT			\$29,730,000	

STRATEGIC RESPONSE AREA: ACCELERATING RECOVERY, TRANSITION AND SOCIOECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Providing Durable Solutions for IDPs and Returnees			Appeal	Duration
<p>Enhancing Evidence Based Planning to Ensure Adequate Durable Solutions for IDPs, Returnees and Host Communities.</p>	<p>Objective: Enable and Inform evidence based planning to promote self-reliance among IDPs, returnees and Host Communities through local integration and (re)integration through a comprehensive early recovery and transition approach.</p>	<p>Component 1: Facilitate the returnee tracking and monitoring system</p> <p>Component 2: Carry out a return intention survey.</p> <p>Component 3: Carry out a socioeconomic survey and assessment of basic services and infrastructure in areas of displacement, (re)integration and return.</p> <p>Component 4: Carry out camp/site profiling to assess needs and gaps to create the conditions for local integration.</p>	<p>\$4,800,000</p>	<p>24 months</p>
<p>Increasing Self-Reliance of IDPs in Camps by Improving Access to Basic and Socioeconomic Services.</p>	<p>Objective: Promote self-reliance of IDPs and improve their basic conditions in the camps while supporting the process towards durable solutions.</p>	<p>Component 1: Support economically viable opportunities for employment and business start-up through enhanced technical and vocational skills training, income generating activities and small-scale agriculture.</p> <p>Component 2: Improve access to basic services, in particular water supply, with introduction of sustainable cost-recovery systems and capacity development of service providers.</p>	<p>\$3,500,000</p>	<p>24 months</p>

Providing Durable Solutions for IDPs and Returnees			Appeal	Duration
Ending Displacement of IDPs through Local Integration and Urbanization.	Objective: Facilitate durable solutions for IDPs through successful local integration process, beneficial for IDPs as well as host communities.	<p>Component 1: Support local authorities to provide personal/administrative documentation necessary for access to legal rights and public services.</p> <p>Component 2: Support local authorities to facilitate access to land.</p> <p>Component 3: Facilitate IDPs family reunification.</p> <p>Component 4: Develop and rehabilitate critical infrastructure through a community management based approach.</p> <p>Component 5: Diversify and expand urban livelihood opportunities through business, technical or vocational training, income generating activities and community based small scale agriculture.</p>	\$2,500,000	24 months
Promoting Recovery through the Provision of Transitional or Semi-Permanent Shelters for Vulnerable Returnees and IDPs in Darfur.	Objective: Providing sector approved semi-permanent transitional shelters for IDPs and returnees using cost effective and environmentally friendly materials/techniques.	<p>Component 1: Reconstruct and improve severely damaged shelters for IDP returnees residing in areas of return.</p> <p>Component 2: Engage IDP returnee communities in the construction of semi-permanent transitional shelters through the provision of materials and training for project sustainability.</p>	\$3,500,000	12 months
Improving the Nutritional Status of Affected Populations.	Objective: Improve the health outcomes and resilience of populations affected by conflict or natural disaster by improving their nutritional status.	<p>Component 1: Establish adequate mechanisms for identification of target beneficiaries for implementation of supplementary feeding programs and campaigns for the administration of micronutrients.</p> <p>Component 2: Enhance capacity of human resources in the nutrition sector to ensure a sustainable response.</p> <p>Component 3: Raise awareness of and promote good nutrition practices.</p>	\$1,300,000	12 months

Providing Durable Solutions for IDPs and Returnees			Appeal	Duration
<p>Facilitating the Return and Reintegration of IDPs and Cross Border Returnees.</p>	<p>Objective: Create favorable conditions for a sustainable reintegration in the areas of return through a comprehensive package.</p>	<p>Component 1: Provide return and onward transportation assistance.</p> <p>Component 2: Provide tailored reintegration support, such as education and training skills, employment opportunities and direct medical and psychosocial assistance.</p> <p>Component 3: Improve basic and social infrastructures in the areas of return.</p> <p>Component 4: Facilitate IDPs family reunification.</p> <p>Component 5: Support local authorities to facilitate access to or obtainment of personal/administrative documentations necessary for access to legal rights and public services.</p> <p>Component 6: Support local authorities to facilitate access to land.</p>	<p>\$5,000,000</p>	<p>24 months</p>



STRATEGIC RESPONSE AREA: ACCELERATING RECOVERY, TRANSITION AND SOCIOECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Promoting Community Stabilization and Social Cohesion for Development			Appeal	Duration
<p>Addressing Drivers of Forced Migration through Enhancement of Social Cohesion and Promotion of Community Development.</p>	<p>Objective: Empower and promote peaceful coexistence among vulnerable communities through improved access to basic services and community-management of natural resources and livelihoods.</p>	<p>Component 1: Promote community dialogue and civic participation leading to social cohesion and development.</p> <p>Component 2: Build community capacity for sustainable management of natural resources and basic services.</p> <p>Component 3: Establish basic services and infrastructure to promote social cohesion.</p> <p>Component 4: Support skills development and income generating opportunities in agriculture, trade and animal health.</p>	<p>\$4,000,000</p>	<p>24 months</p>
<p>Enhancing Socioeconomic Development in Areas of High Human Mobility.</p>	<p>Objective: Provide communities in areas of high human mobility with economic opportunities to address migration needs and reduce irregular migration.</p>	<p>Component 1: Carry out a socioeconomic survey and assessment of basic services/infrastructure.</p> <p>Component 2: Enhance animal farming livelihoods (especially pastoralism) through livestock management services and facilities.</p> <p>Component 3: Promote land farming livelihoods through improvement of agricultural facilities, provision of inputs, and skills training.</p> <p>Component 4: Support skills development and income generating opportunities.</p>	<p>\$4,000,000</p>	<p>24 months</p>

Promoting Community Stabilization and Social Cohesion for Development			Appeal	Duration
<p>Engaging Youth on Productive Socioeconomic and Cultural Participation to Prevent Irregular Migration and Radicalization.</p>	<p>Objective: Provide youth with access to an environment that enables learning and promotes positive socialization to empower them and address root causes of irregular migration and radicalization.</p>	<p>Component 1: Assess needs of youth in terms of increased development initiatives and community participation.</p> <p>Component 2: Empower youth to address the root causes of irregular migration and radicalization.</p> <p>Component 3: Provide youth with alternatives to irregular immigration through education, training, and livelihood opportunities.</p> <p>Component 4: Provide opportunities for youth interaction and social development through participative sport and cultural events.</p>	\$2,500,000	24 months
<p>Facilitating reintegration of Ex-combatants and Their Families through Community-Based Capacity Building and Livelihood Initiatives.</p>	<p>Objective: Facilitate durable solutions for ex-combatants and their families by providing gender responsive support and vocational and livelihood opportunities to strengthen community capacities for transition, reintegration and stabilization.</p>	<p>Component 1: Conduct socioeconomic household survey to identify the needs of ex-combatants and host communities.</p> <p>Component 2: Provide vocational/skills training, on-the-job training and other educational opportunities for ex-combatants and host communities with consideration of female family members.</p> <p>Component 3: Support ex combatants and host community members in joint prioritization exercise of community development projects.</p> <p>Component 4: Improve access to basic services, in particular water supply, health services and schools with introduction of sustainable cost-recovery systems and capacity development of service providers, as needed.</p>	\$4,500,000	36 months
<p>TOTAL FUNDING REQUESTED FOR TRANSITION, RECOVERY AND REINTEGRATION</p>			\$35,600,000	

STRATEGIC RESPONSE AREA: ADDRESSING MOBILITY DIMENSIONS OF CRISES

Developing Disaster Risk Reduction Mechanisms			Appeal	Duration
Promoting Diverse Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) Mechanisms.	Objective: Develop DRR mechanisms to mitigate the impact of disasters and build resilience to shocks and stresses through capacity building, establishing DRR committees and provision of preventative infrastructures.	<p>Component 1: Establish community DRR committees within existing structures (camps, settlements, and communities) in order to provide awareness raising campaigns and promote longer term resilience to disaster related shocks.</p> <p>Component 2: Build Rapid Response capacity of relevant government institutions and other key stakeholders.</p> <p>Component 3: Build/rehabilitate basic infrastructures such as proper drainage systems and culverts for flood prevention and to facilitate access to basic services (e.g. hospitals, markets and schools).</p>	\$3,600,000	24 months
Addressing the Impact of Climate Change on the Pastoralists and Sedentary Communities.	Objective: Promote community stabilization and manage tensions between Pastoralist and Sedentary communities along migration corridors in Sudan; specifically linked to the effects of climate change on agriculture and seasonal livestock migration patterns.	<p>Component 1: Facilitate climate change adaptation strategies and policies through capacity building of communities and authorities.</p> <p>Component 2: Foster dialogue to regulated access to pastures.</p> <p>Component 3: Provide training on drought resistant agricultural techniques and Livestock Management.</p> <p>Component 4: Increase water access and provide community infrastructures along migration corridors.</p>	\$3,400,000	24 months

STRATEGIC RESPONSE AREA: ADDRESSING MOBILITY DIMENSIONS OF CRISES

Delivering Assistance to Vulnerable Mobile and Affected Populations			Appeal	Duration
Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM): Tracking, Registration and Verification of IDPs, Returnees and Affected Populations.	Objective: Improve the efficacy and accuracy of targeted humanitarian assistance to vulnerable populations, new IDP caseloads and conflict/disaster affected populations by providing detailed, accurate and timely assessment information on life saving needs and gaps for basic services and assistance required.	<p>Component 1: Tracking, registration and verification of IDPs, returnees and affected populations, in order to inform targeted humanitarian response.</p> <p>Component 2: Identify and share gaps in basic services in IDP sites and rural and semi urban areas.</p>	\$2,200,000	12 months
Providing Comprehensive Water, Sanitation and Hygiene Assistance to Affected or Underserved Populations.	Objective: Provide urgent life saving access to water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) assistance for conflict/disaster affected people such as IDPs and returnees, and underserved communities.	<p>Component 1: Identifying the target area for interventions and assess the environmental impact of water and sanitation scheme in that area.</p> <p>Component 2: Address gaps in water supply services.</p> <p>Component 3: Address gaps in sanitation services and hygiene practices.</p> <p>Component 4: Preposition WASH hygiene kits, spare parts, and tools for rapid response to crises.</p> <p>Component 5: Train pump and village mechanics and Water Management Committees on the rehabilitation of water and sanitation infrastructures.</p> <p>Component 6: Train communities on water capture and purification.</p>	\$9,000,000	12 months

Delivering Assistance to Vulnerable Mobile and Affected Populations			Appeal	Duration
<p>Provide Appropriate Water Supply Infrastructure and Hygiene Promotion to South Sudanese Affected by Conflict.</p>	<p>Objective: Improve sanitation and reduce water borne diseases amongst South Sudanese refugees through promoting safer hygiene practices in the community and facilitating access to clean water supply.</p>	<p>Component 1: Construct and rehabilitate appropriate water supply infrastructures.</p> <p>Component 2: Develop hygiene promotion approaches in consultation with beneficiaries and train members of the community as hygiene promoters.</p>	\$1,240,000	12 months
<p>Providing Life Saving Healthcare Services and Building the Capacity of Local Healthcare Providers.</p>	<p>Objective: Improve life saving primary healthcare services for affected populations through the rehabilitation of primary health care facilities and infrastructure, establishment of mobile clinics, the provision of direct services, and the training of healthcare providers.</p>	<p>Component 1: Rehabilitate essential infrastructures.</p> <p>Component 2: Establish mobile clinics.</p> <p>Component 3: Treat communicable and non-communicable diseases and provide maternal and child health services.</p> <p>Component 4: Establish early warning response systems and general referrals for critical patients.</p> <p>Component 5: Train healthcare workers in various areas of health service.</p> <p>Component 6: Conduct health promotion activities including public health awareness campaigns and outreach.</p> <p>Component 7: Facilitate community led initiatives for health promotion.</p>	\$2,500,000	12 months

Delivering Assistance to Vulnerable Mobile and Affected Populations			Appeal	Duration
Restoring Basic Human Dignity through Emergency Shelter and Non-Food Items Assistance.	Objective: Ensure that the most vulnerable populations with specific needs have timely access to Emergency Shelter and Non-Food Items (ES/NFI) assistance.	<p>Component 1: Procure, purchase and distribute ES/NFIs: including hygiene and dignity kits with specialized items for women, children, and the elderly.</p> <p>Component 2: Conduct assessment, distribution and post distribution monitoring to facilitate beneficiary feedback mechanisms and provide the ES/NFI sector lead information to support core pipeline activities.</p> <p>Component 3: Streamlining DRR messages across IDP camps and returnee sites and promoting safe shelter reconstruction.</p>	\$2,400,000	12 months
TOTAL FUNDING FOR ADDRESSING MOBILITY DIMENSIONS OF CRISES			\$24,340,000	

TOTAL FUNDING APPEAL FOR IOM SUDAN \$89,670,000

International Organization for Migration (IOM Sudan) Manshia Block G, House No 1/38, Khartoum, Sudan.
 Tel: +249156 554 600/1/2; Email: iomKhartoum@iom.int; Sudanpd@iom.int; or Donor Relations Division drd@iom.int;
 Website: <https://sudan.iom.int>; Facebook: <https://mfacebook.com/IOMSudan2015/>
 Twitter: @IOMSudan